Self-directed Trading Account Risk Disclosure

All Firstrade Accounts are self-directed. Customers are solely responsible for any and all orders placed in their Accounts and understand that all orders entered by them are unsolicited and based on their own investment decisions or the investment decisions of their duly authorized representative or agent. Consequently, any customer of Firstrade agrees that neither Firstrade nor any of its employees, agents, principals or representatives:

- solicit orders;
- recommend any security, transaction orders;
- provide investment advice in relation with Firstrade account;
- make discretionary trades;
- produce or provide research;
- act as a market maker in any security;

The research materials that are available through www.firstrade.com are intended for informational and educational purposes only. They do not constitute a recommendation to place an order or engage in any investment strategies.

All securities trading is speculative in nature and involves substantial risk of loss. It is very important that Customers understand all the risk of any form of trading. The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission websites - https://www.sec.gov, https://www.investor.gov, and FINRA - http://www.finra.org, provide useful information for investors.